רשימת שרשים המופיעים בפרשת שמות פרק א

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And he said	ויאמֶר	Say	א.מ.ר
And they (f) said	וַתּאמַרן		
Saying	לאמר		
Who came (pl)	הַבָּאִים	Come	ב.ו.א
They came	בָּאוּ		
Come	ָהָבָ <i>ּ</i> ה		
Will come	תָּבוֹא		
And it (m) built	<u>וַיָּבֶן</u>	Build	ב.נ.ה
Spoke (m-s)	דָבֶר	Speak	ד.ב.ר
And were	וַיְהָי	Be/was	ה.י.ה
He was	הָיָ ה		
And it will be	ן הָיָה		
And they kept alive	<u>ַ</u> וּהְׁרַזְּڎֶין	Be alive	ח.י.ה
You shall keep alive	עַנעֿאָן		
Let us act wisely	<u>ּ</u> ּגְּתַסְּמָה	Accumulate knowledge	ח.כ.מ
And he did good	וײַיטֶב	Do good	ט.ו.ב
Knew (m-s)	<u>יִדַ</u> ע	Know	י.ד.ע
When you (f-pl) birth	<u>בְּיַלֶּדְ</u> ׂכֶן	Give birth	י.ל.ד
And they have given birth	וְיָלָדוּ		
That will be born	הילוד		
And it (m) will join	ונוסף	Increase	י.ס.פ
Who came out	יצאי	Go out	י.צ.א

שמות פרק א

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And they (f) feared	ַוּתַּירֶאן	Fear	י.ר.א
They feared	יָרָאוּ		
And they will fight	וְנִלְחַם	Fight	ל.ח.מ
And he died	וַיָּמָת	Die	מ.ו.ת
And you shall kill	והמתו		
And was filled	וּתַּמָּלֵא	Fill	מ.ל.א
And they embittered	<u>וִיְמָר</u> ְרוּ	Embitter	מ.ר.ר
And they enslaved	<u>וַיּעַ</u> בִדוּ	Serve	ע.ב.ד
They labored	עָבְדוּ		
And it (m) will leave	וְעָלָה	Go up	ע.ל.ה
To afflict it (m)	עַנּתו	Afflict	ע.נ.ה
They would afflict	יְעַנוּ		
And they became strong	<u>ויּעַ</u> אָמוּ	Be strong	ע.צ.מ
They did	עשוּ	Do	ע.ש.ה
You (f-pl) did	<u>אַ</u> שִׂיתֶן		
And he made	<u>ויּע</u> שׂ		
Were fruitful	ۊؚڔڹ	Produce	פ.ר.ה
Would (m-s) burst forth	יפרץ	Burst forth	פ.ך.צ
And he commanded	וִיְצַו	Command	צווה
And arose (m-s)	וַיָּקָם	Arise	ק.ו.מ
And they were disgusted	<u>ויָק</u> צו	Be disgusted	ק.ו.צ

שמות פרק א

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And he called	<u>וַיּקְרָא</u>	Call	ק.ר.א
And you (f-pl) will see	וּרְאִיתֶן	See	ר.א.ה
And they multiplied	וַיָּרְבּוּ	Multiply	ר.ב.ה
They will multiply	<u>יִרְבֶּה</u>		
And it (m) increased	<u>וִיּרֶב</u>		
And they placed	וַיָּשִׂימוּ	Place	שו.מ
Throw him	תַשְלִיכָהו	Throw	ש.ל.כ
And they swarmed	וַיּשְׁרְצוּ	Swarm	שר.צ

רשימת שרשים המופיעים בפרשת שמות פרק ב

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And let him eat	וְיֹאכַל	Eat	א.כ.ל
And she said	<u>ותאמֶר</u>	Say	א.מ.ר
And he said	ויאמר		
Say (m-s)	אמר		
And he said	ויאמר		
And they (f) said	ותאמרן		
He said	אָמַר		
And they sighed	וַיָּאָנְחוּ	Sigh	א.נ.ח
And they (f) came	וַתָּבֹאנָה	Come	ב.ו.א
And she brought him	וַתְּבָאֵהוּ		
And they came	<u>ויָבאו</u>		
Come	בא		
Crying (m-s)	בכה	Cry	ב.כ.ה
And he sought	וִיְבַקָּשׁ	Seek	ב.ק.ש
And he ran away	וַיִּבְרַח	Flee	ב.ר.ח
And he grew	וַיִּגְדַּל	Grow	ג.ד.ל
And they chased them away	<u>וִיְגְר</u> ְשׁוּם	Dismiss	ג.ר.ש
And they (f) drew water	וַתַּדְלֶנְה	Draw	ד.ל.ה
He drew water	דָּלה דָּלָה	water	
And he/it was	נְיְהַי	Be/was	ה.י.ה
I was	ָ הְיִיתִי		

שמות פרק ב			
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And he went	<u>וַיָּלֶד</u>	Go	ה.ל.כ
Walked (f-pl)	הלכת		
Should I go	הַאֵלֵד		
Go (f-s)	לָכִי		
And she went	וּנּלֶד		
Take (f-s)	היליכי		
Are you going to kill me	ַהַלְהָרְגֵנִי	Kill	ה.ר.ג
You (m-s) killed	<u>ָהָר</u> ַגְתָּ		
To kill	<u>להַר</u> ג		
And she conceived	וַתַּהַר	Conceive	ה.ר.ה
And he remembered	ויזכר	Remember	ז.כ. ר
And they cried out	<u>וי</u> ּזְעָקוּ	Cry out	ז.ע.ק
And she took pity	ותַּחמל	Pity	ח.מ.ל
And she smeard it	וַתַּּחְמְרָה	Use clay	ח.מ.ר
And he buried him	וַיִּטְמְנֵהוּ	Bury	ט.מ.נ
And he agreed	וַיּוֹאֶל	Decide to act	י.א.ל
To know	לְדֵּעָה	Know	י.ד.ע
It has become known	נוֹדַע		
And he knew	<u>וײַד</u> ע		
She was able	יֵכְלָה	Be able	י.כ.ל
And she gave birth	וַתַּלֶד	Give birth	י.ל.ד
And she will nurse	וְתֵּינִק	Nurse	י.נ.ק
And nurse him	<u>והינק</u> הו		۲
And she nursed him	וַתְּנִיקָהוּ		

ב 1	פרק	שמות
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שבאוונ בו לן ב				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
And he went out	ויּצא	Go out	י.צ.א	
And she stood	<u>וּתָּתַצַּב</u>	Stand	י.צ.ב	
And he was frightened	וַיִּירָא	Fear	י.ר.א	
And she went down	<u>ו</u> ּתַּרָּד	Go down	イ.つ.>	
He settled/sat	<u>ו</u> ַיָּשֶׁב	Sit	י.ש.ב	
To settle with	לָשֶׁבֶת			
And he saved them	וַיּוֹשִׁעָן	Save	י.ש.ע	
And he took	<u>וּיק</u> ת		ל.ק.ח	
And she took	<u>וּתְּק</u> ֹת		•	
And she took it (f)	<u>וּתַּקָּ</u> תָּ			
Hurried (f-pl)	מַהַרְתֶּן	Hurry	מ.ה.ר	
And he died	ٳڹؚٛڟؚؚٮڗ	Die	מ.ו.ת	
And they (f) filled	וַתְּמַלֶאנָה	Fill	מ.ל.א	
I drew him out	מְשִׁיתָהוּ	Draw out	מ.ש.ה	
Hitting (m-s)	מַכֶּה	Hit	נ.כ.ה	
And he hit	<u>(%</u>			
Would you hit	תַכֶּה			
Fighting (pl)	נִצִּים	Fight	נ.צ.ה	
Saved us	הִאִילָנוּ	Free up	נ.צ.ל	
Will give (s)	אָתַן	Give	נ.ת.נ	
And he gave	ויהנן			
You (f-pl) left	אַזַבְתָּן	Leave	ע.ז.ב	

שמות פרק ב

שכווונ פו ק ב				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
And it went up	ותּעַל	Go up	ע.ל.ה	
Would be done	ײַעָשָׂה	Do	ע.ש.ה	
And he turned	<u>٦ڤۣۀ</u> ٦	Turn to	פ.נ.ה	
And she opened	<u>וּ</u> תּפְתַּח	Open	פ.ת.ח	
And she hid him	וַתּאְפְנֵהוּ	Hide	צ.פ.נ	
To hide him	הַאֲפִינוֹ			
And he arose	<u>וַיָּק</u> ָם	Arise	ק.ו.מ	
And I will summon	וְקָרָאתֵי	Call	ק.ר.א	
And she called	וַתַּקְרָא			
Call (f-pl)	קראו			
And he called	ויּקָרָא			
And she saw	וַתַּרָיָא	See	ר.א.ה	
And she saw him	והַרָאָהו			
And he saw	ויִרָא			
To bathe	לרחץ	Wash	ר.ח.צ	
And she placed	<u>ו</u> תָּשָׂם	Place	שוּנמ	
Placed you (m-s)	שָׂמְדָ			
And she sent	וַתִּשְׁלַח	Send	ש.ל.ח	
And he heard	וַיִּשְׁמַע	Hear	ש.מ.ע	
To give water	לְהַשְׁקוֹת	Give water	ש.ק.ה	
And he gave water	וישק		•	

רשימת שרשים המופיעים בפרשת שמות

	פרק ג		
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
Consumed	אָכָּל	Eat	א.כ.ל
And he said	ויאמָר	Say	א.מ.ר
And I say	וְאָמַרְתַּי		
And they say	וְאָמְרוּ		
Shall I say	אמר		
You shall say	תאמר		
And you shall say	וְאָמַרְתָּ		
To say	לאמר		
And I have said	וָאׂמַר		
And you shall say	ואַמַרְתָּס		
And you shall gather	ڶؚؗؗؗڣٚڡٙ؋ڽٙ	Gather	א.ס.פ
And he came	ויָבא	Come	ב.ו.א
Comes (f-s)	בָּאָה		
Comes (m-s)	בָא		
And you shall come	וּבָאתָ		
Burning (m-s)	בּעֵר	Burn	ב.ע.ר
Will burn (m-s)	יִבְעַר		
He was	הַיָּה	Be/was	ה.י.ה
I will be	אָהְיֶה		

שמות פרק ג

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
Go (m-s)	לְכָה	Go	ה.ל.כ
I will go	אַלַד		
Go (m-s)	לד		
We will go	נֵלְכָה		
To go	לַהַלד		
You (pl) will go	תֵלֵכוּן		
You (m-pl) will go	תֵלְכוּ		
And we will sacrifice	וְנִזְבְּחָה	Sacrifice	ז.ב.ח
Flowing	זָבַת	Flow	ז.ו.ב
I have known	י <u>ִד</u> ׁעְתַּי	Know	י.ד.ע
And take out (m-s)	ןהוֹצֵא	Go out	י.צ.א
I will take out	אוציא		
When you (m-s) take out	בְּהוֹצִיאֲדָ		
He was afraid	יָרֵא	Fear	י.ר.א
And I shall descend	וָאֵרֵד	Go down	י.ר.ד
Are pressing (pl)	לׂחֲצִים	Press	ל.ח.צ
From looking	מַהַבִּיט	Look	נ.ב.ט
And he lead	<u>ויִּנְהַג</u>	Lead	נ.ה.ג
And I will strike	וְהֹכֵּיתִי	Hit	נ.כ.ה
To save it	לְהַצִּילוֹ	Free up	נ.צ.ל
And you (pl) shall empty out	וְנִצַּלְתֶּם		
Remove (m-s) © 2002 KIG MA	שׁל	Remove	נ.ש.ל

שמות פרק ג

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
He will give	יתּנן	Give	נ.ת.נ
And I will give	ڶۮٙٚٮڗٙڹٙۮ		
I will turn aside	אָסֻרָה	Turn	ס.ו.ר
He turned aside	סָר		
And he hid	וַיַּסְתָּר	Hide	ס.ת.ר
You (pl) will serve	תַּעַבְדוּון	Serve	ע.ב.ד
And to bring it up	וּלְהַעֲלֹתוֹ	Go up	ע.ל.ה
I will bring up	אַעֲלֶה	I	
Standing (m-s)	עוֹמֵד	Stand	ע.מ.ד
That which was done	<i>ָ</i> הָעֲשׂוּי	Do	ע.ש.ה
I will do	אָעְשָׂה		
I have surely remembered	פָקד פְקַדְתִי	Remember	פ.ק.ד
And he called	ויַּקְרָא	Call	ק.ר.א
Come close (m-s)	<u>הַּלְקָר</u> ַב	Come close	ק.ר.ב
Has happened	<u>נקְרָה</u>	Happen	ק.ר.ה
And he appeared	<u>וײַרָא</u>	See	ר.א.ה
And he saw	<u>ויּרְא</u>		
And I will see	ואָרְאָה		
To see	לִרְאוֹת		
I have surely seen	רָאה רָאיתי		
I saw	רָאִיתִי		
Has appeared	נִרְאָה		

שמות פרק ג

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
Sheparding (m-s)	רעה	Tend	ר.ע.ה
And she shall ask	וְשָׁאֲלָה	Ask	ש.א.ל
And you (pl) shall place	ןשַׂמְתֶּם	Place	שׂו.מ
And I shall send you (m-s)	ןאָשְׁלָחַדָּ	Send	ש.ל.ח
I sent you (m-s)	שְׁלַחְתּידָ		
Sent me (m-s)	שְׁלָחַנִי		
And I shall send	וְשָׁלַחִתּי		
He will send	ישלח		
I heard	שָׁמַעְתַי	Hear	ש.מ.ע
And they shall listen	וְשָׁמְעוּ		

פרשת שמות	המופיעים ב	מת שרשים	רשי
	פרק ד		
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And take hold	ואָחז	Take hold	א.ח.ז
They will believe	<u>יִא</u> ָמִינוּ	Trust	א.מ.נ
And they believed	ָןהֶא ֱמִינוּ		
And it believed	<u>ויַּאֲמ</u> ָן		
And he said	ויאמֶר	Say	א.מ.ר
They will say	יאמרו		
And you shall say	וְאָמַרְתָּ		
Said (m-s)	אָמַר		
So I say	וָאׂמַר		
And she said	ותאמר		
And they gathered	<u>ויַאַ</u> סְפוּ	Gather	א.ס.פ
Bring	הָבֵא	Come	ב.ו.א
And he brought	<u>וִיָּב</u> ָא		
Who seek	הַמְבַקְשִׁים	Seek	ב.ק.ש
And he sought	וִיְבַקֵּשׁ		
You have spoken	<u>דַּבֶּר</u> ְדָ	Speak	ד.ב.ר
You (m-s) should say	<u>וְּעַ<u>ד</u>ְ</u> בֵּר		
He will surely speak	<u>דַבֵּר יְדַבֵּר</u>	_	
And you shall speak	<i>אָּ</i> רְ <u>ב</u> ּרְתָ		
And he will speak	וְדָבֶר		
And he spoke	<u>ויִדְבֵּר</u>		
He spoke	ָּד <u></u> ָבֶּר		

שמות פרק ד				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
And it became	<u>וְיְה</u> ַי	Be/was	ה.י.ה	
And it shall be	וְהָיָה			
And they will be	וְהָיוּ			
I will be	אֶהְיֶה			
He will be	יִהְיֶה			
You will be	תּהְיֶה			
Go (m-s)	לד	Go	ה.ל.כ	
And he went	<u>וַיּלֶ</u> ד			
I will go	אֵלְכָה			
When you (m-s) go	בְּלֶכְתְּדָ			
I (m-s) shall kill	הרג	Kill	ה.ר.ג	
I will guide you (m-s)	וְהוֹרֵיתֵידָ	Give	ก.า. ก	
And I shall guide	וְהוֹרֵיתֵי	direction		
And he took hold	<u>ויַּח</u> וָק	Take hold	ח.ז.ק	
I shall strengthen	אַחוּק		•	
And he grew angry	<u>וּי</u> תר	Be angry	ח.ר.ה	
I know	<u>יִד</u> ַעְתַּי	Know	י.ד.ע	
And he took it (f-s) out	וַיּוֹצָאָה	Go out	י.צ.א	
He is coming out	יצא			
And she cut	ותכרת	Cut	ב.ר.ת	
And you (m-s) shall take	ڶڔؘڟؘٮڶڟ	Take	ל.ק.ח	
You (m-s) shall take	<u>rtā</u> u		۲	
And he took	<u>ויִּק</u> ח			
And she took	<u>וּנּק</u> ֿט			

4	פרק	שמות

שמווג פו ק ו				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
And you refused	וַהְּמָאָן	Refuse	מ.א.נ	
Died (pl)	מתו	Die	מ.ו.ת	
To kill him	<u>ה</u> ְמִיתוֹ			
And he told	<u>۲<u>۹</u>۳۱</u>	Tell	נ.ג.ד	
And it (f-s)touched	ותּגַּע	Touch	נ.ג.ע	
And he ran away	וַיָּנָס	Run away	נ.ו.ס	
And he kissed	וישק	Kiss	נ.ש.ק	
And they shall serve me	<u>ןיַעַבְדֵ</u> נִי	Serve	ע.ב.ד	
And he responded	<u>ויּעַן</u>	Answer	ע.נ.ה	
You (pl) shall do	ײַנְעֲשׂוּן	Do	ע.ש.ה	
You (m-s) shall do	<u>תּעֲשֶׂה</u>			
And you (pl) shall do them	וַאַשִׂיתָם			
And he did	<u>ויּע</u> שׂ			
And he encountered him	<u>ויִּפְ</u> גְשֵׁהוּ	Meet	פ.ג.ש	
He remembered	פָקַד	Remember	פ.ק.ד	
He commanded him	צִיָּהו	Command	צ.ו.ה	
And they bowed	<u>וַיּקְדוּ</u>	Bow	ק.ד.ה	
To greet you (m-s)	לקרָאתָד	Call	ק.ר.א	
To greet	<u>לְקְר</u> ָאת		,	

שמות פרק ד			
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
Appeared (m-s)	<u>נ</u> רְאָה	See	ר.א.ה
And he will see you	וְרָאַד		
And I shall see	וְאֶרְאֶה		
See (m-s)	רְאֵה		
He saw	רָאָה		
And he mounted them	<u>וַיַּרְכָּב</u> ָם	Ride	ר.כ.ב
And he loosened	<u>اړد</u> ل	Weaken	ר.פ.ה
Return (m-s)	הָשֵׁב	Return	ש.ו.ב
And he returned	<u>ו</u> יָּשֶׁב		
It (f-s) had reverted	שָׁבָה		
And he returned	וַיָּשָׁב		
And I shall return	וְאָשׁוּבָה		
Return (m-s)	שב		
To return	לְשׁוּב		
Gave (m-s)	שָׂם	Place	ש.ו.מ
Will make	יַשׂוּם		
And you shall place	וְשַׂמְתָּ		
I placed	שַׁמְתַּי		
And they bowed	וַיִּשְׁתַּחֲווּ	Bow	ש.ח.ה
Send (m-s)	שְׁלַח	Send	ש.ל.ח
And he sent	וַיִּשְׁלַח		
He will send	ישַׁלַח		
Send (m-s)	שלח		
To send him	לְשַׁלְחוֹ		
He had sent him	שְׁלָ חוֹ		

שמות פרק ד			
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
Throw it (m-s)	הַשְׁלִיבֵהו	Throw	ש.ל.כ
And he threw it (m-s)	<u>וי</u> ּשְׁלַבֵּהוּ		
And he will be happy	וְשָׂמַח	Be happy	ש.מ.ח
They (m) will listen	ישְׁמְעוּ	Hear	ש.מ.ע
They will listen	ישְׁמְעוּן		
And you shall spill	ןְשָׁפַרְתָּ	Spill	ש.פ.כ

רשימת שרשים המופיעים בפרשת שמות פרק ה

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
And they said	ויאמרו	Say	א.מ.ר
He said	אָמַר		
And he said	ויאמָר		
To say	לאמר		
They say	אמְרים		
And he said	ויאמַר		
You (pl) have made disgusting	הבְאַשְׁתֶּס	Be disgusted	ב.א.ש
Came (pl)	בָּאוּ	Come	ב.ו.א
And they came	ויָבאו		
I came	בָּאתִי		
You (pl) shall lessen	תַגְרְעוּ	Lessen	ג.ר.ע
Lessened	נִגְרָע		
To speak	<u>לְדַ</u> בֵּר	Speak	ד.ב.ר
When there was	בּהְיוֹת	Be/was	ה.י.ה
We shall go	נֵלְכָה	Go	ה.ל.כ
Go	לְכוּ		
They will go	יֵלְכוּ		
To kill us	לְהָרְגֵנוּ	Kill	ה.ר.ג
And we will sacrifice	וְנִזְבְּחָה	Sacrifice	ז.ב.ח
We will sacrifice	נִזְבְּחָה		

שמות פרק ה

שמווג פרק וז				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
And they shall celebrate	ויַחגו	Celebrate	ח.ו.ג	
I have known	<u>יִד</u> ַעְתַּי	Know	י.ד.ע	
Continue (f-pl)	תאספון	Gather	י.ס.פ	
And they left	<u>ו</u> יִּצְאוּ	Go out	י.צ.א	
As they left	בְּצֵאתָם			
Be saved (pl)	ישעו	Save	י.ש.ע	
Make heavier (m-s)	ŢŢŢĮ	Make heavy	イ.ユ.ン	
Finish (pl)	פֿלוּ	Finish	כ.ל.ה	
You (pl) have finished	כִלְיתֶם			
To burn bricks	ללבן	Purify	ל.ב.נ	
Take (pl)	קָּחוּ	Take	ל.ק.ח	
You (pl) will find	תּמְצָאוּ	Find	מ.צ.א	
And they (m-pl) were beaten	<u>וֹיָכוּ</u>	Hit	נ.כ.ה	
Are being beaten	מְכִּים			
And they scattered	<u>رەۋى</u>	Scatter	נ.פ.צ	
Standing (m-pl)	נִצְׁבִים	Stand	נ.צ.ב	
And save (m-s)	וְהַצֵּל	Free up	נ.צ.ל	
You (m-s) have saved	הֿצַלְתָ			
To give	לְתָת	Give	ג.ת.נ	
Gives (m-s)	נתן			
Is given	<u>נ</u> תָּן			
Will be given	<u>ڊڊ</u> بر			
You (pl) will give	עניגנו			

שמות פרק ה

שמווג פרק ה				
TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש	
Serve (pl)	עַבְדוּ	Serve	ע.ב.ד	
Have been making	עשים	Do	ע.ש.ה	
And they shall engage	וְיַעֲשׂוּ			
You shall make	ֿתַעֲשֶׂה			
Make (pl)	עשו			
He will strike us	יִפְגָּעֵנוּ	Contact	פ.ג.ע	
And they met	וַיּפְגְעוּ			
Do you disturb	ױַנפְרָיעוּ	Disarrange	פ.ר.ע	
And he commanded	וִיְצַו	Command	צ.ו.ה	
Were pressing	אָצִים	Press	צ.מ.מ	
Are crying (m)	צעַקים	Cry	צ.ע.ק	
And they cried out	ויצעקו			
Has called (m-s)	נִקְרָא	Call	ק.ר.א	
To greet them	לִקְרָאתָם			
And collect (pl)	וְקשְׁשׁוּ	Collect	ק.ש.ש	
To collect	לְקשׁש			
And they saw	ויראו	See	ר.א.ה	
Look (m-s)	יֵרָא		, , . = ,	
You have harmed	הַרַעֹתָה	_ Do evil	ר.ע.ה	
He harmed	הַרַע			
And you would have them stop	וְהשְׁבַּתֶּם	Stop work	ש.ב.ת	
And he returned	וַיָּשָׁב	Return	ש.ו.ב	

שמות פרק ה

TRANSLATION	בחומש		השרש
You shall place	תָּשִׂימוּ	Place	שו.מ
They placed	שָׁמוּ		
Send (m-s)	שַׁלַּח	Send	ש.ל.ח
To send	לְשַׁלַח		
I will send	אֲשַׁלֵחַ		
You sent me	שְׁלַחְתָּנִי		
I should listen	אָשְׁמַע	Hear	ש.מ.ע
And he will judge	וְישְׁפּט	Judge	ש.פ.ט